

Dalberg

WIRAL + Climate – Insights, Opportunities and Strategy

LITERATURE REVIEW SYNTHESIS -
BIBLIOGRAPHY

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Key documents – Impacts of climate change (1/3)

Impacts of climate change		Document name	Source
Labor	Hired labor	Climate Change Impacts On Livelihoods: Nepal Assessment	IFRC
		A Review Of The Effects Of Migration On The Feminization Of Agrarian Dryland Economies	Agrigender
		Women In Agriculture: The Impact Of Male Out-Migration On Women's Agency, Household Welfare, And Agricultural Productivity	World Bank
		The Effects Of Male Out-Migration On Food Security And Food Sovereignty In Rural Nepal	SIT Digital collections
	Saved labor	"I Sell My Labor Now": Gender And Livelihood Diversification In Uganda	Dolan
		Gender Dynamics In Seed Systems In Sub-Saharan Africa And Worldwide Lessons Workshop	CIMMYT
		Targeting Agricultural Input Subsidy Coupons In Malawi	SOAS
		Gender And Agriculture: Inefficiencies, Segregation, And Low Productivity Traps	World Bank
		Innovative Approaches To Including Gender Within Agricultural Mechanization	AgriLinks
		National Gender Profile Of Agriculture And Rural Livelihoods - Ghana	FAO
		Climate Change: India Plans Women-Friendly Agricultural Equipment	Business Standard
		Sustainable Irrigation And The Gender Question In Southern Africa	SDI
		Famine And Household Coping Strategies,	World Development
		Understanding Gender Dimensions Of Agriculture And Climate Change In Smallholder Farming Communities	Climate and Development
		Gender-Responsive Rural Climate Services: A Review Of The Literature	Climate and Development
		Assessment Of India's Integrated Agro-Meteorological Advisory Service Program From A Farmer Perspective	CCAFS
Implications Of Gender-Focused Research In Senegal For Farmers' Adaptation To Climate Change	IFPRI		

Key documents – Impacts of climate change (2/3)

Impacts of climate change		Document name	Source
Labor	Wage labor	Blame It On The Rain?: Gender Differentiated Impacts Of Drought On Agricultural Wage And Work In India	UNDP
		Gender Dimensions Of Disaster Risk And Resilience: Existing Evidence	World Bank
		Migration, Labor And Women’s Empowerment: Evidence From An Agricultural Value Chain In Bangladesh	NCBI
		Ecosystem-Based Adaptation And Mitigation In Botswana’s Communal Rangelands	Green Climate Fund
		Gender And Post-Disaster Reconstruction: The Case Of Hurricane Mitch In Honduras And Nicaragua	Delaney, Shrader
		Gender Dimensions Of Disaster Risk And Resilience: Existing Evidence	World Bank
		Hope Dries Up? Women And Girls Coping With Drought And Climate Change In Mozambique,	CARE
		Vulnerability Of Children And Youths In Drought Disasters: A Case Of Botswana	Babugura
		Impact Of Drought In Primary Schools In Laikipia District Of Kenya	Ndichu
		Markets	Local markets
Women, Livestock Ownership And Markets	IDRC		
Demand For Agricultural Information Among Women Farmers: A Survey From Karnataka, India	Govil		
Ecosystem-Based Adaptation In Kenya’s Arid And Semiarid Rangelands	IUCN		
Managing The Risks From Climate Extremes At The Local Level	IPCC		
Gender Impact Study	DigiFarm		
Flood Impacts On Women: Exploring The Possibility Of Gender-Sensitive DRR Planning	ReliefWeb		
Rapid Gender Analysis: Research Report	CARE		
Consolidated Gender Analysis For The Ethiopian Drought	OXFAM		
Digital markets	Gender Mainstreaming In Digital Agriculture		UNCDF
	Gender Impact Study		DigiFarm

Key documents – Impacts of climate change (3/3)

Impacts of climate change	Document name	Source
Access to and usage of financial services and assets	How Grassroots Savings-And-Credit Unions Can Improve Access To Finance For Rural Women	WEE
	5 Facts On Gender Equality And Access To Disaster Risk Finance In Fiji	UN University
	Why Women Inclusivity Is Vital For Uptake Of Agricultural Insurance	ACRE Africa
	Gender Dimensions Of Disaster Risk And Resilience	GFDRR
	The Influence Of Gender And Product Design On Farmers' Preferences For Weather-Indexed Crop Insurance	Akter, Kuprink, Rossi, Khanam
	A Literature Review Of The Gender-Differentiated Impacts Of Climate Change On Women's And Men's Assets And Well-Being In Developing Countries	CAPRI
Time and mobility	Women Use Trees To Boost Fodder Production In Drought Prone Areas	World Vision
	Climate Change And Time Poverty Trap Women In A Vicious Cycle	IRRI
	Understanding Gender Dimensions Of Agriculture And Climate Change In Smallholder Farming Communities	Jost, Kyazze, Naab, Neelormi
	Climate Change, Gender Inequality And Migration In East Africa	WJELP
Socio-cultural norms	Climate Change, Gender Inequality And Migration In East Africa	WJELP
	Overview Of Linkages Between Gender And Climate Change	UNDP
	A Crisis Within A Crisis: Climate Change And Gender Based Violence	Asia Foundation
	Climate Change And Gender-Based Violence: What Are The Links?	UNICEG
	Gender Equality, Environment And Climate Change	SIDA
	Climate Woes Growing For Women, Hit Worst By Displacement And Migration	Reuters
	Children Risk Early Marriage: Climate Change One Of The Factors	IPS
	How Is Climate Change Driving Child Marriage?	Girls Not Brides
	Managing The Impacts Of Climate Change On Poverty	World Bank
	Gender And Climate Change: A Closer Look At Existing Evidence	WEDO
	Study On Women And Girls' Participation In Community Disaster Risk Management Bangladesh	PLAN, Rapid Asia
	Land Tenure & Gender: Promoting Equity & Climate Resilience Through Land Ownership	ParlAmericas

Key documents – Opportunities for WIRAL (1/3)

Opportunities for WIRAL		Document name	Source
Agricultural practices	Soil management	Ethiopia: Women Use Mulching To Reduce Workload In Cabbage Farming	FARM Radio
		To Fight Drought, Kenyan Women Farmers Adopt Conservation Agriculture	New Humanitarian
		Mainstreaming Gender For Sustainable Soil Management	FAO
	Water management	Women Farmers Adapting To Climate Change	UNSCN
		Innovative Rainwater Harvesting Empowers Women In Gujarat, India	CDKN
		Water Storage Technology Brings Women Back Into Agriculture	IPP Media
		Rooftop Water Collection, Drip Irrigation And Plastic Mulching In Home Garden Conditions In Drought-Prone Areas	FAO
	Crop management	Women Farmers Adapting To Climate Change	UNSCN
		Women Pastoralists, Preserving Traditional Knowledge Facing Modern Challenges	IFAD
		Rural Women Of Eastern And Southern Africa Gain Ground	CIMMYT
		Ethiopian Farmers Weatherproof Their Livelihoods	CIMMYT
	Livestock management	Livestock Farming In The Uttarakhand Himalaya, India: Use Pattern And Potentiality	Current Science
		Gender Dynamics Around Introduction Of Improved Forages In Kenya And Ethiopia	ILRI
		Effects Of Climate Change On Pastoralist Women In The Horn Of Africa	Musau
	Forestry and Agroforestry	Women Coffee Growers In Vietnam Boost Climate Mitigation Through Agroforestry	Forest News
		Participation Of Women Farmers In Agroforestry Practices In The Jaman South Municipality, Ghana	GJDS
		Influence Of Women Empowerment On Adoption Of Agroforestry Technologies To Counter Climate Change And Variability In Semi-Arid Makueni County, Kenya,	IJESNR
	Fisheries and aquaculture	Aquaculture And Resilience: Women In Aquaculture In Nepal	Pant
		6 Aquatic Food System Innovations Transforming Women's Livelihoods	World Fish Center
		Women Introduce New Climate-Adapted Fishing Technique On Lake Togo And Gain Foot In A Male Dominated Sector	Women & Gender Constituency
		In Zambia, Increasing Climate Resilience For Rural Communities Through Support To Sustainable Livelihoods	World Bank

Key documents – Opportunities for WIRAL (2/3)

Opportunities for WIRAL		Document name	Source
Non-agricultural practices	Energy management	Women In Climate Resilient Agriculture In West And Central Africa: Key Results Of UN Women's Flagship Programme	UN Women
		Gender Just Climate Solutions,	Women & Gender Constituency
		Women Farmers Switch To Solar-Powered Water Pumps	Green People's Energy for Africa
		Women In Climate Resilient Agriculture In West And Central Africa: Key Results Of UN Women's Flagship Programme	UN Women
	Clean cooking equipment	Clean Cookstove Project	Global Peace Foundation
		Climate Resilient Women: Women Play A Central Role In Achieving Zero Hunger And Protecting Our Planet	ReliefWeb
		Barriers To The Adoption Of Improved Cooking Stoves For Rural Resilience And Climate Change Adaptation And Mitigation In Kenya	Nzengya
		Green Cook Stoves Improving Women's Lives In Ghana	UN Women
	Income diversification	Women In Climate Resilient Agriculture In West And Central Africa: Key Results Of UN Women's Flagship Programme	UN Women
		Women Pastoralists And Climate Change Impacts In Kilosa District, Tanzania	MU
		Climate Resilient Women: Women Play A Central Role In Achieving Zero Hunger And Protecting Our Planet	Relief Web

Key documents – Opportunities for WIRAL (3/3)

Opportunities for WIRAL		Document name	Source
Financial practices	Saving to build risk preparedness	Building Resilience Through Financial Inclusion: A Review Of Existing Evidence And Knowledge Gaps	Innovation for poverty Action
		Managing Risk With Insurance And Savings: Experimental Evidence For Male And Female Farm Managers In The Sahel	World Bank
		The Resilience Champions (When Women Contribute To The Resilience Of Communities In The Sahel Through Savings And Community-Based Adaptation	CARE
		How Resilient Are Farming Households And Communities To A Changing Climate In Africa? A Gender-Based Perspective	Perez, Cramer, Thornton, Forch, Barahona
		Impact Of Village Savings And Loan Associations: Evidence From A Cluster Randomized Trial	Ksoll, Lilleor, Lonborg, Rasmusse
	Borrowing to build risk preparedness	Adapting To A New Normal Strengthening Resilience To Climate Change: Best Practices From The European Microfinance Award 2019	European Microfinance
		How Resilient Are Farming Households And Communities To A Changing Climate In Africa? A GenderBased Perspective	Perez, Cramer, Thornton, Forch, Barahona
		Savings At The Pump: Financing Solar Irrigation To Support Rural Women	CGAP
		The Resilience Champions (When Women Contribute To The Resilience Of Communities In The Sahel Through Savings And Community-Based Adaptation	CARE
	Insuring against risk	Index Insurance: Helping Women Farmers Around The World	World Bank
		Why Women Are Among The Best Clients For Livestock Insurance In East Africa	CTA
	Accessing liquidity	How Digital Financial Services Boost Women's Economic Opportunities	World Bank
		5 Facts On Gender Equality And Access To Disaster Risk Finance In Fiji	UN University
		Rural Women And Migration	IOM
		Climate Smart Financing For Rural Msme: Enabling Policy Frameworks	GFPI

Key documents – Recommendations for stakeholders (1/3)

Stakeholders		Document name	Source
Service providers	Non-financial service providers	Gender Dimensions Of Disaster Risk And Resilience : Existing Evidence	World Bank
		Identifying User Needs For Weather And Climate Services To Enhance Resilience To Climate Shocks In Sub-Saharan Africa	Caruso
		Making Weather And Climate Services More Gender-Sensitive	World Meteorological Organization
		Weather Forecasts Shift Climate Change Impact For Women Farmers In Malawi,	UN Women
		Real-Time Weather Forecasts Are Helping Zambian Women Farmers Win Their Battle Against The Impact Of Climate Change,	UNDP
		Sustainable Irrigation And The Gender Question In Southern Africa,	SDI
		Climate Change: India Plans Women-Friendly Agricultural Equipment, Business Standard	Business Standard
		Gender Technology Assessment. Burkina Faso: Planter Technology	Feed The Future
		Transformative Engagements With Gender Relations In Agriculture And Water Governance, NJSSPP	NJSS
		Successful Models To Empower Women In Out-Grower Schemes	AgDevCo
		Reducing The Gap In Agricultural Extension And Advisory Services	MEAS
		Meridia: Unlocking Land Value, Securing Peace Of Mind	MercyCorps
		Suyo: Helping Families Secure Property Rights In Colombia	Mercy Corps
Smartphones Help Tanzanian Women Secure Land Rights	Reuters		

Key documents – Recommendations for stakeholders (2/3)

Stakeholders		Document name	Source
Service providers	Financial service providers	Bundling Weather Index Insurance With Microfinance: Trekking The Long Road Between Expectations And Reality. A Study On Sub-Saharan Africa	Shumba
		Delivering Formal Financial Services To Savings Groups	SEEP Networks
		Climate Change And Financial Inclusion	IPA
		Innovating For Financial Inclusion: Strengthening Asset-Based Financing For Women Farmers	USAID
		Savings At The Pump: Financing Solar Irrigation To Support Rural Women	CGAP
		Putting Farmers First: Introducing Seasonal Loans From BRAC Microfinance	Ibne, Qader, Akangkha
		Adapting To A New Normal Strengthening Resilience To Climate Change: Best Practices From The European Microfinance Award 2019	European Microfinance Platform
		Non-financial and financial service providers	Good Practices For Integrating Gender Equality And Women's Empowerment In Climate-Smart Agriculture Programmes
	When It Comes To Climate, The Frontline Is Female		Plant with Purpose
	Young Women's Grassroots Action On Gender And Climate Change		CAMFED
	Digital Extension Interactive Voice Response (IVR) Mlearning: Lessons Learnt From Uganda Pig Value Chain		Frontiers in Veterinary Science
	Climate-Smart Agriculture Paving The Way For Women's Empowerment In Mali And Malawi		Relief Web
	Digital Advisory Services For Climate Smart Agriculture		WeHubIt
	Lessons From Farming Households: Agricultural Decision Making And Shifting Social Norms For Women's Economic Empowerment		MEDA Innovate
	Building Resilience Through Climate Risk Insurance		IFPRI
	The Role Of Gender In Climate-Smart Agriculture	FAO	
Climate Information Services For Farmers: Lessons From Research	Globaldev		

Key documents – Recommendations for stakeholders (3/3)

Stakeholders		Document name	Source
Enablers	Sector support organizations	Women's Land Rights And Gender Justice In Land Governance: Pillars In The Promotion And Protection Of Women's Human Rights In Rural Areas	International Land Coaliton
		The Role Of Gender In Climate-Smart Agriculture	FAO
	Policymakers	Women's Land Rights And Gender Justice In Land Governance: Pillars In The Promotion And Protection Of Women's Human Rights In Rural Areas	International Land Coalition
		Impact Of Tax Rebate On Land Registration To Women's Empowerment In Nepal	Chhatkuli, Shrestha, Joshi, Habendra and Nairesiae
		Group Leasing Approach To Sustain Farming And Rural Livelihoods: The Journey Of Women Farmers In Kudumbashree Kerala	Choudhury, Roy, Munnangi
		How Joint Land Titles Help Women's Economic Empowerment: The Case Of Vietnam	World Bank
		What Women Want: First Steps To Inclusive Irrigation Investments	Agrilinks
		Catalysing Women Agri-preneurship And Food Trade In Africa	AGRA
		Women Extension Volunteers: An Extension Approach For Female Farmers	USAID
	Funders	Catalyzing Farmers' Irrigation Investments: Recommendations To Scale Sustainable Rural Transformation	Water for Food

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (1/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
ACDI/VOCA	<u>Six Ways Ghanaian Women Thrive In Village Savings And Loan Associations</u>	A blog post on village savings and loan associations in Ghana that highlights a USAID project supporting creation of these VSLAs
ACRE Africa	<u>Why Women Inclusivity Is Vital For Uptake Of Agricultural Insurance</u>	A blog on women financial inclusion through index insurance, use of digital services and through extension services
AFI	<u>Fiji's Data-Driven Financial Inclusion Solutions</u>	A blog post on the findings from the National Financial Inclusion Taskforce in Fiji on the intersection of gender and green finance
AgDevCo	<u>Successful Models To Empower Women In Out-Grower Schemes</u>	This study showcases best practices to promote women's economic empowerment in out grower schemes
AGRA	<u>Catalysing Women Agri-preneurship And Food Trade In Africa</u>	A synthesis of a continental virtual dialogue following country consultations on the challenges facing women agripreneurs in sub-saharan Africa, the solutions for improving their position and the influence of stakeholders on these need
Agrilinks	<u>Innovative Approaches To Including Gender Within Agricultural Mechanization</u>	The blog discussess innovative approaches to integrate gender into mechanization
Alliance for Financial Inclusion	<u>Disaster Resilience Through Financial Inclusion: The Role Of Financial Of Financial Regulators In Disaster Risk Reduction</u>	This report writes about the intersections between financial inclusion and disaster risk reduction, focusing on the role of financial policymakers and regulators. There is some information about gender-responsive financial mechanisms, however very high level
Amelia H.X. Goh	<u>A Literature Review Of The Gender-Differentiated Impacts Of Climate Change On Women's And Men's Assets And Well-Being In Developing Countries</u>	A literature review that presents and tests hypotheses on the gender-differentiated impacts of climate change on women and men in developing countries.

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (2/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Babugura	<u>Vulnerability Of Children And Youths In Drought Disasters: A Case Of Botswana</u>	The study explores vulnerabilities of children and youth during drought in Botswana
Barza Wire	<u>Ethiopia: Women Use Mulching To Reduce Workload In Cabbage Farming</u>	The blog post discusses how women adopt mulching and other climate-smart practices to reduce the need to fetch water for irrigation
Bayer	<u>Social Innovation Helping Women Escape Poverty</u>	A blog post on the innovative mobile lending app MyAgro that is helping women escape poverty
Bharat H. Desai, Moumita Mandalb	<u>Role Of Climate Change In Exacerbating Sexual And Gender-Based Violence Against Women: A New Challenge For International Law)</u>	A paper that reviews the existing literature on causal relationship between climate change and sexual and gender-based violence against women and girls
BMGF	<u>Women's Digital Financial Inclusion In Africa</u>	A report on digital financial inclusion for women based on lessons the foundation has learned throughout the year
Business Standard	<u>Climate Change: India Plans Women-Friendly Agricultural Equipment</u>	The article discusses India's effort in ensuring gender sensitive and women-friendly tools for agriculture
COPIA	<u>Investing For Impact: The Copia Global Impact Story</u>	A report on the global impact of the ecommerce platform Copia
C. Perez, E.M.Jones, P.Kristjanson, L. Cramer, P.K.Thorntond, W.Förchd	<u>How Resilient Are Farming Households And Communities To A Changing Climate In Africa? A Gender-Based Perspective</u>	A paper that examines conditions that underlie vulnerability and resilience possibilities for households and communities that face and respond to climate and other changes, in nine East and West African countries.

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (3/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
CARE	Hope Dries Up? Women And Girls Coping With Drought And Climate Change In Mozambique	The study examines effects of drought in Mozambique and the coping mechanisms that women, girls and the community take
CARE	Rapid Gender Analysis: Research Report	The study sought to better understand the gender dynamics at the household and community level in order to improve the design of its interventions and build on the strengths and capacities of drought affected households
CARE	The Resilience Champions (When Women Contribute To The Resilience Of Communities In The Sahel Through Savings And Community-Based Adaptation	A study, based on interviews with rural communities in Niger and Mali on the transformative potential of the VSLA and CBA approaches in building the resilience of vulnerable households in the face of repetitive crises and adaptation to the effects of climate change
CARE	LINK Up	A blog post on CARE's project that aimed to link 10,000 VSLAs to formal FSPs and the results achieved.
Caruso	Identifying User Needs For Weather And Climate Services To Enhance Resilience To Climate Shocks In Sub-Saharan Africa	The study identifies the main users of climate services and outlines current practices and reported benefits. The study also discusses barriers that impede the delivery and uptake of climate services and potential strategies for overcoming them based on the reporting of successful practices
CCAFS	Assessment Of India's Integrated Agro-Meteorological Advisory Service Program From A Farmer Perspective	This report seeks to offer transferable lessons that can guide investment in climate/agro-meteorological advisory services elsewhere in the world

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (4/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
CGAP	Savings At The Pump: Financing Solar Irrigation To Support Rural Women	A blog post on women's limited access to solar irrigation pumps and the use of finance to unlock their access to the pumps
CGIAR	Gender-Smart Agriculture: An Agenda For Gender And Socially Inclusive Climate Resilient Agriculture	This paper reviews the evolution of the CCAFS gender and social inclusion agenda towards gender equality and empowerment in relation to climate resilient agriculture
CGIAR	A Review Of The Effects Of Migration On The Feminization Of Agrarian Dryland Economies	The document studies the effects of migration on feminization of agriculture in dryland areas. The findings reveal that women are performing more farm labor in agrarian societies due to the increasing outmigration of men
Chirwa	Targeting Agricultural Input Subsidy Coupons In Malawi	This paper analyses the factors that influence access to agricultural input subsidies in Malawi. The results show that vulnerable households such as the poor and elderly-headed are less likely than other households to receive fertilizer coupons and receive less of the subsidized fertilizers
Christopher Ksolla, Helene BieLilleør, Jonas HelthLønborg, Ole Dahl Rasmussen	Impact Of Village Savings And Loan Associations: Evidence From A Cluster Randomized Trial	A study that investigates the impact of VSLAs at improving local financial intermediation in Malawi
CIMMYT	Gender Dynamics In Seed Systems In Sub-Saharan Africa And Worldwide Lessons Workshop, CIMMYT	The document is a workshop report with findings from research on gender and seed systems, lessons learned by practitioners who are working closely with farmers on the ground, as well as private-sector actors and funders in gender and seed systems. It also identifies knowledge and research gaps in gender and seed systems; and pinpoints promising interventions or models, and jointly identifies implementable solutions to increase opportunities for women in the seed sector
CIMMYT	Rural Women Of Eastern And Southern Africa Gain Ground	The blog post discusses how women have adopted climate-smart practices in their production systems to ensure optimal yields while learning about drought-tolerant varieties of maize to counter the harsh effects of dry spells, heat stress, pests and diseases

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (5/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
CIMMYT	Ethiopian Farmers Weatherproof Their Livelihoods	The blog discusses how farmers boost their climate resilience and make money as they phase out a 25-year-old maize variety and replace it with drought-tolerant BH661 seeds
Clara Delavallade, Felipe Dizon, Ruth Vargas Hill, Jean Paul Petraud	Managing Risk With Insurance And Savings: Experimental Evidence For Male And Female Farm Managers In The Sahel	A paper that presents findings of a randomized field experiment in Senegal and Burkina Faso that compared male and female farmers who are offered index-based agricultural insurance with those who are offered a variety of savings instruments
Climate and Development	Understanding Gender Dimensions Of Agriculture And Climate Change In Smallholder Farming Communities	This research article analyzes gender dimensions of agriculture and climate change in smallholder farming communities across Uganda, Ghana and Bangladesh
Climate and Development	Gender-Responsive Rural Climate Services: A Review Of The Literature	The review assesses the empirical knowledge base on gender-based differences in access, use and benefits from rural climate services to analyse gender equality challenges and identify pathways for making climate services more responsive to the needs of rural women and men
Corbett	Famine And Household Coping Strategies	This paper reviews the evidence on household strategies for coping with famine in Africa and identifies some distinctive patterns in these strategies which can be used to examine household objectives at times of crisis, the management of resources to meet these objectives and limits to the effectiveness of coping strategies
Current Science	Livestock Farming In The Uttarakhand Himalaya, India: Use Pattern And Potentiality	The study examines the potential of livelihood sustainability through livestock farming in Uttarakhand India

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (6/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Daniel Ankrah, Nana Kwamong, Dennis Eghan, Francis Adarkwah, Dominic Boaten	<u>Agricultural Insurance Access And Acceptability: Examining The Case Of Smallholder Farmers In Ghana</u>	A study investigating the access and accessibility of agricultural insurance among smallholder farmers in Ghana
DigiFarm	<u>Gender Impact Study</u>	This report presents the results of a gender impact assessment of the DigiFarm products and service offerings on farmers, particularly women
Dolan	<u>"I Sell My Labor Now": Gender And Livelihood Diversification In Uganda</u>	This paper explores the linkages between household headship and livelihood diversification. This paper argues that achieving poverty reduction and income security for FHHs requires extending the focus of a livelihoods analysis to the ways in which cultural values, political interests, and social relations circumscribe access to economic options.
Dorcas Stella Shumba	<u>Bundling Weather Index Insurance With Microfinance: Trekking The Long Road Between Expectations And Reality. A Study On Sub-Saharan Africa</u>	A chapter that explores the low demand of weather index insurance despite in sub-saharan Afric despite bundling insurance with microfinance services
Emma Brown	<u>The Effects Of Male Out-Migration On Food Security And Food Sovereignty In Rural Nepal Security And Food Sovereignty In Rural Nepal, SIT</u>	This paper considers the relationship between out-migration and food security and food sovereignty in rural Nepal. It explores the causes of migration, as well as how out-migration is affecting people differently, changing the perception of food security and sovereignty, exacerbating rural vulnerability, and transforming the physical, social, and economic landscapes of these rural areas
European Microfinance Platform	<u>Adapting To A New Normal Strengthening Resilience To Climate Change: Best Practices From The European Microfinance Award 2019</u>	A report on lessons and case studies on best practices of microfinance institutions in strengthening vulnerable population's resilience to climate change

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (7/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
FAO	<u>National Gender Profile Of Agriculture And Rural Livelihoods - Ghana</u>	This report evaluates the socio-economic and policy environment in the current context of Ghana and highlights existing barriers that hinder women's empowerment. The aim is to lay the foundation for developing an evidence-based strategy for gender mainstreaming, with the ultimate objective of achieving equality between women and men in all sphere
FAO	<u>Mainstreaming Gender For Sustainable Soil Management</u>	The study collects views from a wide range of stakeholders about the relations between gender equality and sustainable soil management
FAO	<u>Rooftop Water Collection, Drip Irrigation And Plastic Mulching In Home Garden Conditions In Drought-Prone Areas</u>	The article studies water storage and management techniques in drought-prone areas of Cambodia
FAO	<u>The Role Of Gender In Climate-Smart Agriculture</u>	A module from the Gender in Agriculture sourcebook that synthesizes research evidence and experiences with climate-smart agriculture to provide guidance to a wide range of stakeholders on opportunities for future gender-responsive climate-smart agricultural investments and interventions
FARM Africa	<u>Women Mean Business, Savings Groups In Ethiopia Make It Happen</u>	A blog post on Ethiopia women use of VSLAs to diversify their income to build resilience to climate change
Feed The Future	<u>Building Resilience For All: The Gender And Social Dynamics Of Resilience</u>	This policy note recommends key areas of inquiry for assessing gender and social differences in resilience that can be used to inform, evaluate, and strengthen resilience programming.

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (8/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Feed The Future	Gender Technology Assessment. Burkina Faso: Planter Technology	The study explores fusion of gender sensitivities into agricultural technologies from the design to dissemination
Feed The Future	Innovating For Financial Inclusion: Strengthening Asset-Based Financing For Women Farmers	A blog post on using asset financing to enable women overcome credit barriers in accessing solar pumps
Feed The Future	What Women Want: First Steps To Inclusive Irrigation Investments	A blog post on designing irrigation interventions that support women's empowerment
Feed The Future	Women Extension Volunteers: An Extension Approach For Female Farmers	A case study that explores the Voluntary Service Overseas (VSO) Ghana's women extension volunteer (WEV) model a peer-to-peer extension approach that uses community-based female volunteers to increase agricultural information dissemination in rural northern Ghana
Forest News	Women Coffee Growers In Vietnam Boost Climate Mitigation Through Agroforestry	The news article discusses how women coffee growers in Vietnam are engaging in agroforestry as a mitigation strategy to climate change
Girls Not Brides	How Is Climate Change Driving Child Marriage?	An article on how and why climate change is driving the rates of child marriages in Bangladesh
GJDS	Participation Of Women Farmers In Agroforestry Practices In The Jaman South Municipality, Ghana	This study was conducted in the Jaman South Municipality of Ghana to examine the forms and levels of women's participation in agroforestry systems
Global Climate and Gender Alliance	Gender And Climate Change: A Closer Look At Existing Evidence	A review that provides the assessment of the evidence base illustrating how vulnerability to climate change and climate adaptation decisions vary by gender

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (9/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery (GFDRR)	<u>Gender Dimensions Of Disaster Risk And Resilience</u>	A report that reviews existing evidence and data on how men and women, boys and girls are impacted by, prepare for and cope with disasters and provides policy recommendations that support a more inclusive disaster risk management agenda
Global Peace Foundation	<u>Clean Cookstove Project</u>	This is a project spotlight implementation of the Clean Cookstoves Project in Uganda. The project has been working with Ugandan women and has expanded to villages in Kenya and Nepal.
Globaldev	<u>Climate Information Services For Farmers: Lessons From Research</u>	A blog post on the role of climate information services in building resilience for vulnerable communities
Govil	<u>Demand For Agricultural Information Among Women Farmers: A Survey From Karnataka, India</u>	This study examines women farmers to understand, directly from women themselves, the kind of agricultural information they seek and their preferred sources of such information
Green Climate Fund	<u>Ecosystem-Based Adaptation And Mitigation In Botswana's Communal Rangelands</u>	The report examines Botswana's rangeland-based livestock sector and the negative impacts of climate change on rangelands, and how they are experienced differently by women, men and the youth, particularly in already water-stressed areas in Botswana
Green Climate Fund	<u>Zambia: Strengthening Climate Resilience Of Agricultural Livelihoods In In Agro-Ecological Regions I And II</u>	A case for a proposed project that supports the Government of Zambia to strengthen the resilience to climate change of vulnerable smallholder farmers in the country's Agro-ecological Regions
Green People's Energy for Africa	<u>Women Farmers Switch To Solar-Powered Water Pumps</u>	This articles highlights the switch to solar-powered water pumps by women in rural Uganda
GSMA	<u>"Accessibility": How Mobile Operators Can Improve The Accessibility Of Their Services For Women To Help Close The Mobile Gender Gap</u>	A blog post on how mobile operators can close the mobile gender gap by improving accessibility of their services

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (10/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
IDRC	<u>Women, Livestock Ownership And Markets</u>	This document provides empirical evidence from Kenya, Tanzania and Mozambique, and from different production systems, of the importance of livestock as an asset to women and their participation in livestock and livestock product markets
IFAD	<u>Women Pastoralists, Preserving Traditional Knowledge Facing Modern Challenges</u>	This publication is about women pastoralists, their knowledge of and contributions to sustainable land management, and the coping mechanisms they have developed in their struggle to survive. It is a call to action to support them by increasing their access to productive assets and their participation in policy-making.
IFAD	<u>Feasibility Study On Agricultural Insurance For Oilseed Farmers</u>	A brief on the principal findings of a feasibility study conducted on climate-related agricultural insurance for smallholder oilseed farmers in northern Uganda
IFAD	<u>Promises Kept: Crop Insurance Makes A Difference For Kenya's Small-Scale Farmers</u>	A blog post on an insurance policy designed specifically to meet the needs of small-scale farmers in arid and semi-arid lands of Kenya and to protect their rainfed crops against drought, floods, pests and diseases
IFPRI	<u>Implications Of Gender-Focused Research In Senegal For Farmers' Adaptation To Climate Change</u>	This brief highlights key gender-related findings regarding climate change perceptions, adaptation strategies and information needs in Kaffrine, Senegal, where the CGIAR Research Program on Climate Change, Agriculture and Food Security (CCAFS) is working
IFRC	<u>Climate Change Impacts On Livelihoods: Nepal Assessment, IFRC</u>	The report scans impacts of climate change in Nepal, specifically looking at health and livelihoods
IJESNR	<u>Influence Of Women Empowerment On Adoption Of Agroforestry Technologies To Counter Climate Change And Variability In Semi-Arid Makueni County, Kenya</u>	The main objective of the study was to examine the role of women in agroforestry technologies as an adaptation strategy to climate change and variability in Makindu and Nguumo locations, Makindu sub county, Makueni County, Kenya

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (11/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
ILRI	<u>Gender Dynamics Around Introduction Of Improved Forages In Kenya And Ethiopia</u>	The study explores dynamics that men and women are facing since the introduction of improved forages in Kenya and Ethiopia
Innovations for Poverty Action	<u>Building Resilience Through Financial Inclusion: A Review Of Existing Evidence And Knowledge Gaps</u>	This research paper discusses evidence on financial inclusion and resilience (climate related shocks etc.) to inform policymakers on effective strategies and makes the call for more research the subject
Innovations for Poverty Action	<u>Climate Change And Financial Inclusion</u>	A brief that summarizes existing evidence from rigorous randomized control trials that suggest ways in which financial services can help the poor build their resilience and mitigate the risks associated with climate change, as well as reduce contributions to climate change
International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health	<u>Resilience To Climate-Induced Disasters And Its Overall Relationship To Well-Being In Southern Africa: A Mixed-Methods Systematic Review</u>	This study review scans through resilience to climate-induced disasters, especially drought in Southern Africa. It goes into details of drought-combating and adaptive strategies at a country level and individual level across countries. Some information is also disaggregated by gender
International Organization for Migration	<u>Rural Women And Migration</u>	A report on the different challenges and opportunities for women who migrate or stay behind as family members of male migrants
International Rice Research Institute	<u>Climate Change And Time Poverty Trap Women In A Vicious Cycle</u>	A blog on women's time poverty and the impact of climate change on this creating a viscous poverty cycle
IPCC	<u>Managing The Risks From Climate Extremes At The Local Level</u>	The study examines how local places can cope with climate risks and build capacity to manage future risks
IPP Media	<u>Water Storage Technology Brings Women Back Into Agriculture</u>	The articles discusses how a new water storage technology has brought back women vegetable farmers into production due to reliable water storage capabilities

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (12/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
ISF Advisors	<u>Pathways To Prosperity. The Climate Challenge: A Smallholder Pathways Deep Dive</u>	The study looks at how climate change impacts smallholder farmers and proposes new ways to think about different rural livelihood pathways in shaping the global climate response
IUCN	<u>TWENDE* Towards Ending Drought Emergencies: Ecosystem Based Adaptation In Kenya's Arid And Semi Arid Rangelands</u>	A report on gender analysis on access;knowledge, beliefs and perceptions; practices and participation; time and space; legal rights and status; power and decision making in dryland Kenya
Joseph K Kamara, Nidhi Wali, Kingsley Agho, Andre M.N. Renzaho	<u>Resilience To Climate-Induced Disasters And Its Overall Relationship To Well-Being In Southern Africa: A Mixed-Methods Systematic Review</u>	A literature review examines the relationship between resilience to drought and well-being in Southern Africa, the suitability of the resilience instruments and identifies gaps and unanswered questions for further inquiry
Kamran Ibne, Abdul Qader, Tanishaa Arman Akangkha	<u>Putting Farmers First: Introducing Seasonal Loans From BRAC Microfinance</u>	A blog on BRAC microfinance in Bangladesh offering seasonal loans that provide farmers with a convenient repayment scheme, allowing them the flexibility to pay at the end of the loan terms
MEAS	<u>Reducing The Gap In Agricultural Extension And Advisory Services</u>	This paper identifies the underlying principles associated with high levels of success in reaching women and men farmers and how, in differing contexts, these core principles have been successfully adapted to fit local conditions in establishing productive, profitable and sustainable relationships with other parties
Meda Innovate	<u>Lessons From Farming Households: Agricultural Decision Making And Shifting Social Norms For Women's Economic Empowerment</u>	A learning series on differential impacts on women and men within a household with case studies

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (13/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Medhanit A. Abebe	Climate Change, Gender Inequality And Migration In East Africa	An article article that explores the legal and policy measures needed to solve the complex societal and ecological problems facing East Africa and provides actions that can improve the lives of women, limit violence, and fight back against the rapidly changing climate
Megan Growling	Climate Woes Growing For Women, Hit Worst By Displacement And Migration	A blog post on a report that shows the effect of climate change on existing gender inequalities with women displaced on the frontlines of its impacts bearing the heaviest consequences
Mercy Corps	Climate-Smart Agriculture: Solar Powered Pumps Empower Women Farmers	The page explains how solar irrigation has supported livelihoods of women and enabled them to save time that was otherwise spent on drawing water
Mercy Corps	Meridia: Unlocking Land Value, Securing Peace Of Mind	The page explores and scans Meridia, a land titling app that is supporting land ownership for women
Mercy Corps	Suyo: Helping Families Secure Property Rights In Colombia	The page explores and scans Suyo, a land registration app that is supporting land ownership for women
Microsave consulting	Bundling To Make Agriculture Insurance Work	A paper on case studies presenting opportunities for bundling to make agricultural insurance work
Musau	Effects Of Climate Change On Pastoralist Women In The Horn Of Africa	The paper examines climate change in International Relations and then discusses pastoralism at the Horn of Africa, linking it with climate change and pastoralist conflicts in order to put the research into perspective
Mushi	Women Pastoralists And Climate Change Impacts In Kilosa District, Tanzania	This report investigates how climate change affects women pastoralists in Kilosa District in Tanzania.
MyClimate	Savings Groups Enable Women To Afford An Efficient Cook Stove In Kenya	A blog post on women using savings group to afford cook stoves in Kenys
NCBI	Migration, Labor And Women's Empowerment: Evidence From An Agricultural Value Chain In Bangladesh	The paper studies how changes in the supply of labor may influence female labor participation and empowerment outcomes

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (14/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Ndichu	<u>Impact Of Drought In Primary Schools In Laikipia District Of Kenya</u>	The study was carried out in two different agro ecological zones; high agricultural potential area in Muhotetu and Sipili in the west as well as dry zones of Ol moran and Rumuruti in the north and eastern parts of the district respectively to investigate the impact of drought in primary schools
Neha Wadekar	<u>Kenya Is Trying To End Child Marriage. But Climate Change Is Putting More Young Girls At Risk</u>	A blog post on the increased child marriages in Northern Kenya as a result of climate change
NJSSPP	<u>Transformative Engagements With Gender Relations In Agriculture And Water Governance</u>	The study examines opportunities to promote empathy and critical consciousness on gender norms, roles and relations in agriculture and resource management.
Nzengya	<u>Barriers To The Adoption Of Improved Cooking Stoves For Rural Resilience And Climate Change Adaptation And Mitigation In Kenya</u>	This study explores different barriers that block the adoption of improved cooking stoves in Kenya for climate resilience
OXFAM	<u>Climate Change And Women Farmers In Burkina Faso: Impact And Adaptation Policies And Practices</u>	This document aims to analyse the specific impact of climate change on women in Burkina Faso's agricultural sector, analyse how gender and women are taken into account in national adaptation and rural development policies and programmes, and examine adaptation practices aimed at women and the outcomes of such practices in terms of both gender and adaptation
OXFAM	<u>Consolidated Gender Analysis For The Ethiopian Drought</u>	This report is a gender analysis focusing on the gendered effects of the drought brought by El Nino in 2015
Pant	<u>Aquaculture And Resilience: Women In Aquaculture In Nepal</u>	This study examines how IAA farming households are likely to be more resilient in coping with ecological, social and economic perturbations than their counterparts practicing traditional mixed crop-livestock farming
ParlAmericas	<u>Land Tenure & Gender: Promoting Equity & Climate Resilience Through Land Ownership</u>	A presentation on the intersection of SDG 5A on women's access to ownership and control over land and other forms of property and SDG 13 on climate action

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (15/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Plan International & RAPID Asia	<u>Study On Women And Girls' Participation In Community Disaster Risk Management In Bangladesh</u>	A study on women and girls' participation in community-based disaster risk management in Bangladesh, the success of the Community based organizations (CBOs) in addressing the gender inequalities and the extent to which the inclusion has a positive effect on women's capacity to mitigate and survive disasters
Pranab Choudhury, Rana Roy, Aswani Munnangi	<u>Group Leasing Approach To Sustain Farming And Rural Livelihoods: The Journey Of Women Farmers In Kudumbashree Kerala</u>	A paper that explores the case of Kudumbashree that promotes women's access to land through informal collective land leasing and makes the case for the legalization of the leases to ensure tenure security
Raja Ram Chhatkuli, Shristee Singh Shrestha, Janak Raj Joshi, Habendra, Everlyne Nairesiae	<u>Impact Of Tax Rebate On Land Registration To Women's Empowerment In Nepal</u>	A study undertaken to determine the impact of Nepal's policy reforms to improve women's ownership of land and property
Relief Web	<u>(Climate Resilient Women: Women Play A Central Role In Achieving Zero Hunger And Protecting Our Planet</u>	In this article, UNDP highlights success stories in gender-responsive climate resilience across different countries such as Sudan, Mali and Ethiopia
Reuters	<u>Smartphones Help Tanzanian Women Secure Land Rights</u>	This news article explores a USAID project that support women owning land rights through their smartphones
Robert B. Daugherty Water for Food Global Institute	<u>Catalyzing Farmers' Irrigation Investments: Recommendations To Scale Sustainable Rural Transformation</u>	A working paper that synthesizes research findings on farmer led irrigation agriculture, the recent irrigation innovation and provides recommendations to support sustainable scaling of farmer led irrigation
SEEP Network, CARE, Mastercard Foundation	<u>Delivering Formal Financial Services To Savings Groups</u>	A handbook that serves as a tool for FSPs in the design and delivery of financial services to savings group

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (16/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Shradder, E	<u>Gender And Post-Disaster Reconstruction: The Case Of Hurricane Mitch In Honduras And Nicaragua</u>	The report uses a gender lens to examine the importance of social variables before, during, and after Hurricane Mitch in Honduras and Nicaragua
SIDA	<u>Gender Equality, Environment And Climate Change</u>	A brief that explains the linkages between climate change and gender equality and other areas with the aim of supporting program officers understand gender dimensions
Sonia Akter, Timothy Kuprink, Frederick Rossi, Fahmida Khanam	<u>The Influence Of Gender And Product Design On Farmers' Preferences For Weather-Indexed Crop Insurance</u>	A study that explores weather-index insurance preferences through a gender lens for smallholder farmers in Bangladesh
Sustainable Development International	<u>Sustainable Irrigation And The Gender Question In Southern Africa</u>	The study provides practical pointers and strategies to improve the quality of participation for men and women in design. It focuses on areas of design that are known to have given rise to difficulties for women user
Technical Centre for Agricultural and Rural Cooperation (CTA)	<u>Why Women Are Among The Best Clients For Livestock Insurance In East Africa</u>	A blog post of women high take up of index-based livestock insurance in Kenya and Ethiopia
The Asia Foundation	<u>A Crisis Within A Crisis: Climate Change And Gender Based Violence</u>	An article on women's increased violence and harassment during climate and weather-related events
The Elephant	<u>Cyclical Drought In Northern Kenya Takes Toll On Women And Girls</u>	A blog post on the impact of drought in Northern Kenya on women and girls
The New Humanitarian	<u>To Fight Drought, Kenyan Women Farmers Adopt Conservation Agriculture</u>	The article explains how women farmers are turning away from traditional techniques and instead using mulching and machinery to protect their soil from the worst effects of drought.

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (17/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Thomson Reuters Foundation	In Drought-Hit Niger, Women's Savings Could Be Route To Resilience	A blog post on women in Niger using savings for resilience against drought which highlights a CARE project supporting women's savings groups
UN	Children Risk Early Marriage: Climate Change One Of The Factors	A blog post on the effect on climate change in increasing the risk of early child marriage
UN	Women...In The Shadow Of Climate Change	A blog post on the impact of climate change on women and on improving their adaptation
UN Women	Women In Climate Resilient Agriculture In West And Central Africa: Key Results Of UN Women's Flagship Programme	This publication shows preliminary results and promising practices to support women's economic empowerment and strengthen resilience in rural areas by promoting women's access to land, finance, skills and technology for climate resilience and markets
UN Women	Green Cook Stoves Improving Women's Lives In Ghana	The news article explains how green cookstoves are improving lives of women in Ghana
UN Women	Weather Forecasts Shift Climate Change Impact For Women Farmers In Malawi	This news article explains how weather forecast in the local language and in a simple format has helped women farmers determine the onset of planting rains so that they can plant on time in Malawi
UN Women	Empowering Women Through Climate-Resilient Agriculture In West And Central Africa	A note that presents results of the UN Women flagship programme Women's Empowerment through Climate Resilient Agriculture in West and Central Africa for the period 2017 to 2021
Una Murray, Zewdy Gebremedhin, Galina Brychkova, Charles Spillane	Smallholder Farmers And Climate Smart Agriculture: Technology And Labor-Productivity Constraints Amongst Women Smallholders In Malawi	A paper on the impact of climate change on women's agricultural productivity in Malawi and their constraints in accessing basic agricultural technologies

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (18/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
UNCDF	Gender Mainstreaming In Digital Agriculture	The study examines progress in mainstreaming gender into agriculture in Uganda and the roadblocks holding the potential back
UNDP	Blame It On The Rain?: Gender Differentiated Impacts Of Drought On Agricultural Wage And Work In India, UNDP	The basis for this study was to examine how rainfall shocks, which affect demand for labour in Indian agriculture, alter wage gaps between men and women in the agriculture sector
UNDP	Real-Time Weather Forecasts Are Helping Zambian Women Farmers Win Their Battle Against The Impact Of Climate Change	This article explains how timely weather forecast has been beneficial to women farmers in Zambia
UNDP	Overview Of Linkages Between Gender And Climate Change	A policy brief on the linkages between gender and climate change that aims to translate goals set forth in the global (and national) post-2015 sustainable development and climate platforms into concrete actions that stabilize the Earth's systems and promote human development
UNFPA	Five Ways Climate Change Hurts Women And Girls	A blog post on ways climate change afflicts women and girls
UNICEF	Climate Change And Gender-Based Violence: What Are The Links?	A learning brief that focuses on the link between gender-based violence and climate change and provides case studies from Bangladesh, Lake Chad Basin and Pacific Island on the different approaches taken to address the needs of women affected by climate change
United Nations University; Institute for Environment and Human Security	5 Facts On Gender Equality And Access To Disaster Risk Finance In Fiji	A blog that provides 5 facts on gender equality and access to and usage of financial instruments in Fiji during disasters.
UNSCN	Women Farmers Adapting To Climate Change	The publication explains that a gender perspective adds value and important insights to the debate on climate change. The intention is to show that women are not only victims of climate change, but also part of the solution

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (19/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
Victor Owusu, Gordon Yenglier Yiridomoh	Assessing The Determinants Of Women Farmers' Targeted Adaptation Measures In Response To Climate Extremes In Rural Ghana	A study that analyzes the ex-post targeted strategies women farmers' use to respond to weather and climate extremes, and the factors that explain the use of those strategies
Wageningen Univeristy and Research, KIT Royal Tropical Institute, ecdpm	West African Food System Resilience	A study on West African food system resilience, with clear challenges and leverage points for enhancing capacities to respond to future shocks
Women & Gender Consituency	Women Introduce New Climate-Adapted Fishing Technique On Lake Togo And Gain Foot In A Male Dominated Sector	The article is about an initiative that enhances women's place in Togo's fishing sector while conserving endangered mangroves, through the introduction of a new technique mastered by women
Women & Gender Consituency	Gender Just Climate Solutions	This publication explores Gender Just Climate Solutions aimed at making gender equality and women's rights central to just climate action
Women's Economic Empowerment	How Grassroots Savings-And-Credit Unions Can Improve Access To Finance For Rural Women	A blog that provides a case fo using grassroots savings-and-credit organizations while highlighting support given by Coffee Alliance for Excellence, a USAID initiative to (UNICAs), savings-and-credit unions formed by a rural community in Peru
World Bank	Gender In Climate-Smart Agriculture: Module 18 For The Gender In Agriculture Sourcebook	The document provides guidance and practical tools for integrating gender in the planning, design, implementation, and evaluation of projects and investments in climate-smart agriculture (CSA)
World Bank	Women In Agriculture: The Impact Of Male Out-Migration On Women's Agency, Household Welfare, And Agricultural Productivity	The study investigates the implications of male out-migration for women's agency, household welfare, and agricultural productivity. The study focuses on Guatemala due to the relative importance of rural male out-migration there in recent decades

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (20/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
World Bank	<u>Gender And Agriculture: Inefficiencies, Segregation, And Low Productivity Traps</u>	The paper discusses about agricultural “segregation” and how it is indicative of a low-productivity trap: women’s lower access to resources explains their low participation in commercial or export agricultural production, which limits their ability to accumulate resources
World Bank	<u>(Gender Dimensions Of Disaster Risk And Resilience: Existing Evidence, World Bank)</u>	This report reviews existing evidence and data on how men and women, boys and girls are impacted by, prepare for and cope with disasters. It is about recognizing that men and women, boys and girls are affected in different ways
World Bank	<u>In Zambia, Increasing Climate Resilience For Rural Communities Through Support To Sustainable Livelihoods</u>	The article explores how climate resilience can be increased for rural communities through support to sustainable livelihoods
World Bank	<u>Managing The Impacts Of Climate Change On Poverty</u>	A report that brings together poverty and climate change and explores how they can be more easily achieved if considered together. It demonstrates the urgency of efforts to reduce poverty and the vulnerability of the poor in the face of climate change and provides guidance on how to ensure that climate change policies contribute to poverty reduction and poverty reduction policies contribute to climate change mitigation and resilience building
World Bank	<u>Index Insurance: Helping Women Farmers Around The World</u>	A blog post on women's use of index of insurance to eradicate poverty
World Bank	<u>How Digital Financial Services Boost Women’s Economic Opportunities</u>	A blog based on a report that shows how digital financial services can help women take control of their economic lives and the ways governments, businesses and donors can help to ensure these services are accessible
World Bank	<u>How Joint Land Titles Help Women’s Economic Empowerment: The Case Of Vietnam</u>	A blog post on the modernization and automation of land reforms in Vietnam with a focus on World Bank financed Vietnam Land Administration project on the issuing of joint land titles

Documents consulted as part of the literature review (21/21)

Source	Document name	Document description
World Bank	ACRE Africa: Protecting Rural Africa Through Creative Partnerships And Technology	A blog post on ACRE Africa using partnerships and technology to provide insurance to rural farmers
World Bank Group	Climate Smart Financing For Rural Msmes: Enabling Policy Frameworks	A paper that addresses the issues surrounding rural and agricultural MSMEs and constraints they face for finance and investment and provides opportunities on climate smart financing solutions for MSMEs
World Council of Churches	Seven Weeks For Water 2017, Week 2: "Feminization Of Water Poverty In Africa", By Dr Agnes Abuom	A blog post on the effect of water and poverty in Africa especially for women
World Economic Forum	Women Grow 70% Of Africa's Food. But Have Few Rights Over The Land They Tend	A blog post on women's land rights and equality in agriculture
World Fish Center	6 Aquatic Food System Innovations Transforming Women's Livelihoods	The blog post lists innovative aquatic food systems that are changing the fisheries and aquaculture industry
World Meteorological Organization	Making Weather And Climate Services More Gender-Sensitive	The project report highlights different initiatives to make weather and climate services inclusive for women
World Vision	Women Use Trees To Boost Fodder Production In Drought Prone Areas	A blog on Kenya women in Baringo using trees to boost pasture production during drought through Farmer Managed Natural Regeneration (FMNR), an initiative funded by World Vision